



science magazine

PARAM

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Pg.10

A golden arch shows the limits of perception, the closer you get, the further away it seems. Chaos, once thought random, reveals a hidden order, and unattainable goals guide progress in ways beyond comprehension.

Pg.08

Communication once based on words may shift towards symbols and images, leaving language behind. With advancements in brain chips & AI learning patterns without language, the future of communication might no longer rely on traditional forms of expression.

Endings: Beyond the Known
Before the Infinite

[supported by]





Message from Editorial Desk

As the year draws to a close, we naturally tend to reflect on endings—not as a sign of finality, but as the start of something new.

A poetic view of endings might be, “Endings are not a black screen with ‘The End’; they are a white canvas, ready to begin again.”

Are endings truly a pause, or are they simply transitions leading to what’s next? Science suggests that endings are rarely final. Instead, they often mark a pivotal moment in a continuous cycle, with one process giving way to the next.

In this issue, we invite you to explore endings through a scientific lens; not as conclusions, but as transitions, with each one potentially setting the stage for the future. How does the last page of one book connect to the first page of another? Can we find inspiration in the unknown that comes with change?

Each feature in this issue takes a unique approach to this theme. A fictional exploration takes you on a creative journey through mathematical endings.

“The Universe is Winding” offers a simple yet profound look at the final moments of the cosmos.

In “Tales of Nature,” we explore the playful side of natural endings, while “The End of Homo Sapiens” offers thought-provoking reflections on the future of humanity.

Through these stories, we hope to remind you that endings are never really the end; they are just the beginning of something new. Remember! Endings make way for new beginnings!

Managing Editor
Shravana Ganga

Editor in Chief
Inavamsi E.

Executive Editor
Ganesh P.

Managing Editor
Shravana Ganga

Visual Designer
Arpit C.

Copy Editor
Anupama H.

Researcher & Writers
Ashwini K.
Bhavana U.
Pranav S.



1. Universe winding down

04

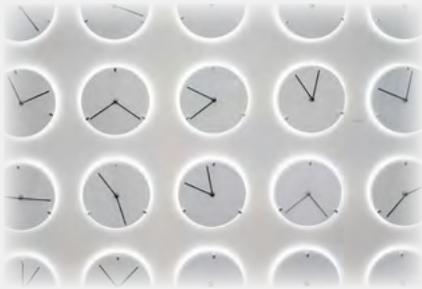
Travel with the universe on its slow journey toward stillness. From melting ice cubes to stars burning out, everything adds to the growing mess. Discover how even our smallest actions shape the universe's ultimate fate.



2. Tales of time from nature's best

06

Hear the tales nature has to share about its amazing speedsters and patient bloomers. From mayflies living one big day to bamboo blooming after decades, these stories show how lives, short or long, leave a lasting impact.



3. The language of tomorrow

08

Peek at the future of communication, from ancient drawings and sounds to the rise of emojis and symbols. With technology pushing boundaries, we wonder if communication will soon evolve beyond words, embracing new forms and connections.

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4. The path of ends

10

Join Mira on a journey down the Path of Ends, where math and mystery meet. From a golden arch marking the limits of understanding to discovering hidden patterns in chaos, she learns that even the universe's wildest moments follow math's quiet rules.



5. The end of homo sapiens

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Ponder the future of Homo sapiens. From technology merging with biology to humans adapting on distant planets, our evolution is heading toward the unknown. See how the choices we make today could shape what we become tomorrow.



6. Science Updates

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Just science updates

Universe Winding Down

Intro

The room is a mess—clothes scattered, books out of place, chaos everywhere. I always wonder: why do things naturally fall into disorder? Scientists have an answer: entropy—a measure of how random or messy things are. The more scattered things become, the higher the entropy.

But here's the twist: it's not just your room. Everything in the universe follows this rule. Imagine an ice cube left out on the counter.

The cold, neatly structured ice doesn't stay that way—it melts, spreading its energy into the surrounding air. That's entropy in action, and it's happening everywhere, all the time, from the cooling of your coffee to the dispersal of sunlight across space.

And it turns out, we humans are part of this process too. Every little thing we do adds to the universe's growing entropy, speeding up its journey to the Heat Death.



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What Is Heat Death?

The Heat Death doesn't mean the universe will burn up.

Quite the opposite—it's a chilling idea where everything freezes, not in temperature but in motion.

As entropy increases, energy spreads out more and more evenly.

One day, far in the future, the universe will reach a state of uniform temperature.

No hot, no cold. No energy differences. And without energy differences, nothing can move, change, or even exist as we know it.

It's the ultimate standstill—a universe frozen in its own stillness.

How Do Humans Contribute to Entropy?

You might not think that your morning coffee or a casual conversation adds to the end of the universe, but it does. Every day, through our simplest actions, we contribute to the spread of energy and the increase of disorder.

Take speaking, for instance. When you talk, your vocal cords vibrate, transferring energy into the air as sound waves.

Eventually, this energy dissipates as heat, adding to the disorder of the environment.

Even when you breathe, your body is turning the food you eat into energy, most of which escapes as heat, spreading out into the surroundings.

Every time you walk, move, or even use a gadget, you're releasing energy in the form of heat or light.

That energy disperses, making the universe a little less organized, nudging it closer to that ultimate state of stillness. Even things like cooking, driving, and manufacturing—all of these human activities contribute to entropy.

We're constantly converting usable energy into less usable forms, primarily heat. The more energy we use, the more disorder we create.

In fact, from a cosmic perspective, humans are like tiny entropy machines, speeding up the universe's inevitable heat death.





A Universe at Rest

So why does this matter? Because entropy isn't just a cosmic rule; it's part of our everyday lives.

From the moment you crush a sandcastle or take a deep breath, you're adding to the universe's growing disorder. It's humbling, isn't it?

To think that our smallest actions mirror the grand fate of the cosmos.

And yet, within this vast, entropic journey, there's beauty—the fleeting order of stars, the warmth of a cup of coffee, or even the satisfaction of tidying a messy room.

How Does Heat Death Happen?

The road to Heat Death is long, but its path is clear:

In our universe today, stars burn brightly, powered by nuclear reactions, while galaxies dance through space.

But as stars exhaust their fuel, they die, becoming white dwarfs, neutron stars, or black holes.

Over unimaginable timescales, even black holes will evaporate into faint radiation.

And then, when even stable particles like protons decay, all that's left is a thin, uniform soup of subatomic particles. Just like the ice cube that melts and loses its structure, the universe will become a sea of uniform energy, where nothing stands out.



So, while the end may be inevitable, perhaps it's also a reminder to marvel at the fleeting moments of order we create along the way. 5

Because in the end, every small act of organization, even if temporary, is a tiny rebellion against the universe's inevitable descent into chaos.

No stars, no planets, no life—only stillness.

Tales of Time from Nature's Best



Intro

Nature has a funny way of showing us what's important. What if the secret to life isn't how long it lasts, but how it lasts? What if some of nature's incredible beings could share their stories, about their lives and missions in their own words?

Here, we have a surprise: We are handing them the mic! Meet nature's tiny speedsters and patient performers - creatures that take "YOLO" to heart. Ready to dive into a world where every moment matters?

Let's go!



Bamboo

Hello there! I'm bamboo, and I've got quite the story to tell you. You see, I'm not your everyday plant. I like to take my time, and when it comes to flowering, patience is my specialty. Unlike many plants that bloom every year, I can wait as long as 120 years before showing my flowers to the world. Think of it as nature's version of a grand finale. During those years, I focus on growing strong, stretching my tall, slender body toward the sky. I build resilience, preparing for my ultimate moment. And when the time finally comes, it's nothing short of spectacular. My flowers burst into bloom in a massive display of life and energy, a rare and beautiful sight that very few get to witness. But my story doesn't end there. My blooms grow seeds, small carriers that continue my life cycle, ensuring that new plants can emerge and carry on from where I left off. After that, my role is complete. I gracefully step aside, leaving space for the next generation of bamboo to grow and thrive. If you ever find yourself lucky enough to see me in bloom, know that you're witnessing one of nature's rarest and most unique events.

Fruit Fly

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Hey there, human! I'm a fruit fly. My life may be short but it's packed with purpose! In just 40-50 days, I've got to find food, grow, and make sure the next generation is ready to thrive. Scientists love studying us because we're like tiny keys unlocking big secrets about genetics and aging. Believe it or not, we share about 75% of the genes linked to diseases in humans.

That's why we're so important for understanding how bodies age and slow down over time. While I might seem like a pest buzzing around, I'm contributing to something much bigger.

My tiny size and brief life make a big impact in science and beyond. So next time you see me, think of the incredible role I play in the world of science.

Mayfly

Hello, Homo Sapiens! I'm a mayfly. I've got a quick secret to share. My life is a bit of a sprint, you know? Imagine waking up, finding a mate, and saying goodbye all in just one day! Yes, that's my whole deal! I don't even have a mouth, so snacking isn't on the agenda. In fact, my digestive system is filled with air, helping me stay light and fly to the sky for a whirlwind day of love and purpose.

It's short, sweet, and an Oh-so-important-life that ensures the existence of the next generation. So, if you ever spot me dancing by the water, know that I'm living my best (and only) day to the fullest!



End

Life's briefest stories hold profound lessons. They remind us to cherish every heartbeat and that endings don't always have to be sad. They can lead to new beginnings or even moments of transformation. After all, it's not about how long you live but how you impact the world around you!



Century Plant

Hi there, I'm the century plant! You might think my name means I live a hundred years, but surprise! My life lasts no more than 30 years, but those years are far from ordinary. I spend my time patiently growing, soaking in sunlight, and storing energy, all while preparing for a once-in-a-lifetime spectacle.

When the moment comes, I go all out! My tall flower stalk shoots skyward, and my blossoms are a breathtaking sight. It's my one chance to shine, and I make it unforgettable.

Dragonfly Fly

Hey there, human! Ever wondered what it's like to be me? I'm a dragonfly, and life moves fast when you've only got a few months to live. Every day is an adventure. I dart through the air, showing off my cool moves and snacking on mosquitoes (they're pretty tasty!). We dragonflies are nature's pest controllers, and we take our job quite seriously.

My wings may look delicate, but they are my superpower, making me quick and agile. It's a short life, but it's packed with excitement and purpose. So, next time you see me buzzing by, give me a little wave, I'm probably on a mission to keep the skies clear and enjoy my thrilling journey!

But my story isn't just about me. My flowers not only bring beauty but leave behind seeds ready to grow and continue the cycle. To me, life is about more than just existing; it's about creating something meaningful.

When you see me bloom, you're witnessing the result of a life well-spent, full of patience and purpose.



The language of tomorrow

Intro

What is the future of communication? This is one of the questions that's been hovering over my mind for a long time. In my search for answers, I seem to encounter more questions each time



Origins of Communication

When did communication actually start? Surely, it was before any communicative language was born. Ancient archaeological studies point to very old drawings found in caves.

So, language has never been compulsory for communication. Drawings, or even just sounds and tones, might have been enough to communicate fairly well. Semiotic theories, as explored by Ferdinand de Saussure, suggest meaning-making mechanisms underlie language, bridging simple signals and human expression.

We all know that animals, birds, and insects communicate with each other through sounds. Or do they have something more than just sounds that we cannot decipher?

Lincos: A "language" designed for cosmic communication using mathematical symbols, created by mathematician Hans Freudenthal.

Astraglossa: Another kind of communication system that uses long and short pulses, developed by experimental zoologist Lancelot Hogben.

General-purpose binary language: Recently developed by Michael W. Busch

“Without language, thought is a vague, uncharted nebula.

Time changes all things; there is no reason why language should escape this universal law.

A linguistic system is a series of differences of sound combined with a series of differences of ideas...

Within speech, words are subject to a kind of relation that is independent of the first and based on their linkage: these are syntagmatic relations, of which I have spoken.

Ferdinand de Saussure
father of semiotics

”

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Ferdinand de Saussure



Languages and Technology

Focusing on just human connections won't fetch us any answers. Almost all humans use language to communicate and language itself is so diverse and varied with as many as 7000 spoken across the globe. Linguists are working on finding commonalities among languages.

With technology evolving everyday, is the mode of communication slowly shifting from languages and words to images and expressions? The answer seems to be a big yes. With emojis taking over words—from Okay to OK and now just K—we might be heading towards a future without languages and letters.

Is this why scientists have been exploring communication through symbols?

Some noteworthy examples are:

Here's a fun fact:

Carl Sagan's novel Contact, later adapted into a movie, uses Astraglossa.

Do we really need mathematical symbols? Why can't communication be purely pictorial? Voyager and Pioneer probes have actually tried this, using pictorial communication to contact aliens.

If scientists think other intelligent beings/aliens might understand symbols, does that mean intelligent technology may one day eliminate the need for traditional languages altogether?

Brain Chips and Brain Communication

With brain interfaces evolving, will the necessity for pictorial representation disappear as well?

Research provides insights into how complex thought processes can occur without formal language.

Brain chips could eventually communicate by interpreting and exchanging brain signals, bypassing the need for any language altogether.

So, does this mean we are nearing the end of languages?

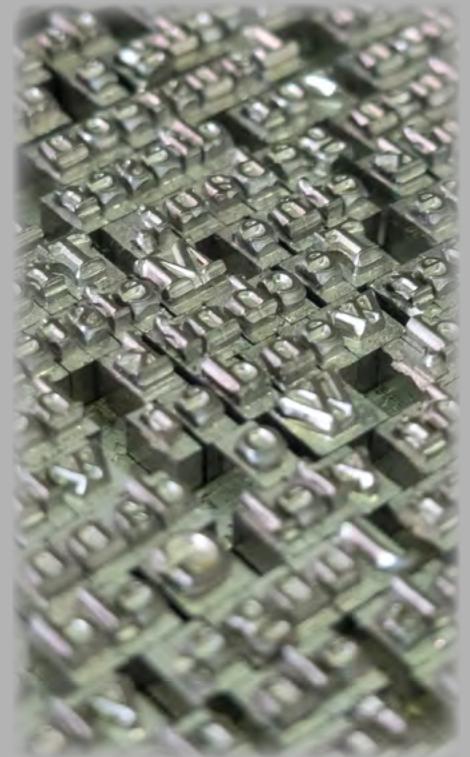
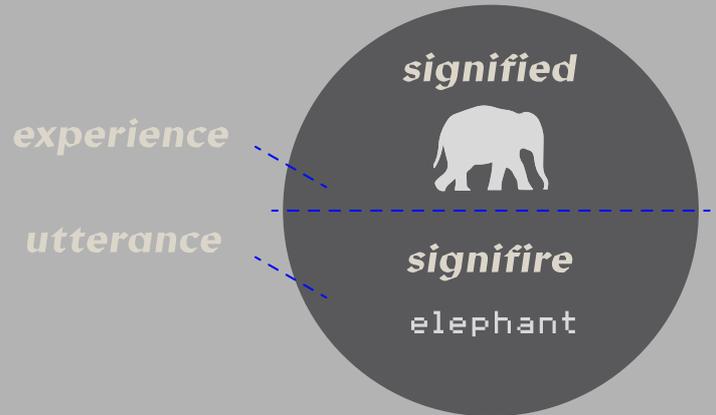
The End or a Transition?

The end of traditional languages that might seem like a loss is merely a transition in communication that is evolving to match the pace of technology and human innovation

The core of communication which is, sharing ideas and emotions will likely remain unchanged whether we use sounds, symbols, or brainwaves.

How we achieve this may no longer depend on written or spoken words.

We might not have all the answers for what the future of communication looks like. The only thing we can be sure of is that the questions are going to get more and more intriguing.



The End of Paths

Intro

In a world where the boundaries between science and imagination blurred, there was a road called the Path of Ends.

It wasn't marked on any map, but those who found it knew that each step would bring them closer to the edge of knowledge itself.

Mira, a curious traveler, had heard whispers of this path from scientists and philosophers alike. She was determined to explore the unknown and uncover the hidden truths about endings in the universe.

Golden Arch of Limits

Her journey began at the foot of a massive golden arch, the Boundary of Limits. As she stepped forward, the air around her shimmered, and her every movement seemed to be measured by some invisible force.

"Step forward, and you'll reach the end," a voice echoed. Mira paused. "What do you mean by the end?" she asked. The voice grew clearer. "This is the point where the limits of perception, distance, and time meet."

Mira stepped forward, then paused, sensing something unusual. The golden arch seemed as far as it had been before, despite her movement. She realized that no matter how much she advanced, the distance between her and the arch never truly disappeared. She understood then—the closer she got, the smaller the remaining distance, but there would always be a fraction more to cover. It was an endless progression toward an unreachable point.

"The limits," Mira whispered to herself. "It's the journey, not the destination."



Storm of Chaos

Mira walked deeper into the swirling mist. The air around her crackled with a strange energy, and she felt an odd sensation, as though the very space was shifting, folding, and unfolding in an invisible rhythm.

Her heart quickened. The path had led her here, to a space that defied comprehension—a vast, wild storm of lights, sounds, and motion.

The vortex in front of her spun wildly, whirling leaves and dust, creating a chaotic swirl of movement.
At first, it seemed like a complete disorder.

Objects spun in all directions, flying in random patterns, colliding, vanishing only to reappear in new shapes. Mira staggered backward, barely able to keep her footing in the forceful wind.

"What is this?" she asked, her voice barely audible.

A voice answered, calm but firm, "This is chaos, the heart of uncertainty.

What you see here is unpredictable, random. It follows no obvious pattern, and yet..."
The voice trailed off, as though waiting for her to realize something. Mira stood still, watching as the vortex whirled around her. Leaves spiraled, bits of light flickered in every direction, and debris danced without any apparent connection.

It seemed like a perfect storm of randomness.

Yet, as she looked deeper, something strange happened—patterns began to form at the edges of her vision.

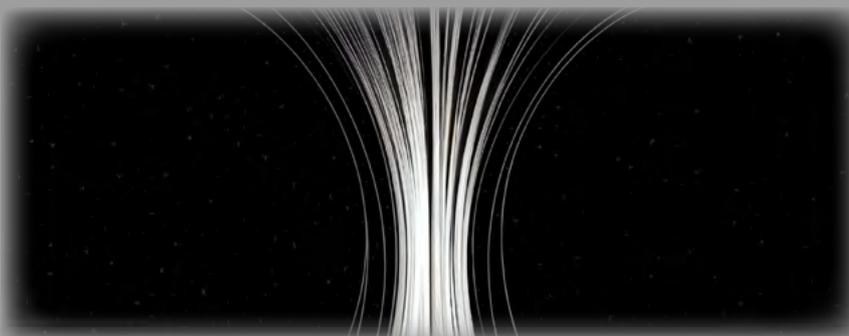
A leaf spun, its trajectory erratic at first, but then it seemed to follow a curve. Another leaf joined it, spinning along the same path. Soon, Mira saw dozens of leaves all moving in similar spirals, creating a larger pattern she hadn't noticed before. The erratic movements didn't feel random at all now. There was a symmetry, a balance that was hidden in the chaos.

She stepped closer, peering more intently.
As the wind howled around her, Mira saw that the

She watched in awe as every flicker of light, every swirl of dust, and every errant piece of debris followed similar rules, repeating themselves in smaller and smaller scales.

"The chaos is an illusion," the voice continued, now closer. "They seem random, but they follow a hidden order, a hidden structure."

Mira shook her head in disbelief. *"But... this chaos is so unpredictable. How can it have order?"*



The voice answered,

“Chaos doesn’t mean the absence of order. It means that the order is complex, hidden from view unless you know how to look for it.”

Think of the pattern in the way hurricanes form. At first glance, the swirling wind seems entirely chaotic. But if you zoom in, you’ll find the same spiral pattern at its core—just like the whirlpool you see here.”

Mira watched as the wind formed another larger spiral, this one more distinct, clear, and defined. It grew from a small center and expanded outward, like a perfect spiral galaxy—an exact mirror of the tiny, swirling leaf at the center of the vortex.

spiral formed a fractal pattern—the same shape repeating endlessly, no matter how far she zoomed in or out.

As she looked deeper, she saw the same fractal pattern repeating on every scale, as if the entire universe of the storm, from the tiniest leaf to the largest gust of wind, was a perfect repetition of this hidden order.

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She reached for her notebook, her hands shaking with excitement.

“So... chaos, then, is not random?”

“No,”

the voice answered gently.



“It’s not random, it’s simply too complex for us to understand at first glance. But given enough time, and the right perspective, patterns emerge.”

The seemingly random paths of particles, the unpredictable twists of the weather, even the formations of galaxies—each one follows the same fractal nature, a signature of the universe’s underlying rules.”

Her mind buzzed with new realizations. She had thought chaos meant the absence of meaning. But now she saw it: chaos was not the end of order.

It was the beginning of understanding that order existed in ways too complex for the eye to see immediately.

Mira marveled at the complexity and beauty of it all. The chaos around her, once disorienting, now seemed like a grand dance, a delicate balance of forces working together in unseen harmony. It wasn’t chaos at all—it was a system beyond her immediate understanding, but it was still a system, governed by laws of nature she had yet to grasp fully.



Curve Untouched

She stepped forward again, her thoughts deepened by the encounter. The vortex behind her faded, and in its place, a straight silver line stretched out ahead. A curve floated near it, always approaching but never touching.

"This is the Line of Asymptotes," a figure appeared beside her, its outline fuzzy, like a living dream.

"The curve will never meet me, no matter how close it gets."

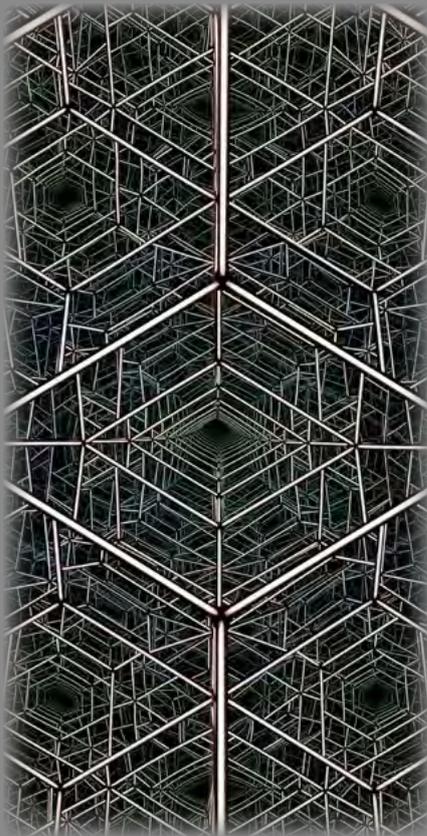
Mira studied the line, feeling its infinite reach.

"Why can't the curve touch the line?"

The figure smiled gently.

"In mathematics, v."

Mira looked at the curve as it inched toward the line. She understood now. The line wasn't meant to be touched—it was a guide, a direction for the curve to follow, even if it could never fully achieve its goal.



Infinity - The new beginning

As she continued along the path, Mira's steps grew lighter. Ahead of her, a vast spiral rose into the sky, twisting endlessly in all directions.

"This is Infinity,"

a voice boomed, resonating through the very fabric of the path.

"I am the ultimate end, the concept that stretches beyond all known boundaries."

Mira hesitated, her heart racing. "But how can there be an end if there is no end?"

The voice echoed again.

"Infinity isn't about being lost. It is the idea that for every door that closes, another opens. Every conclusion is the beginning of something new. In the universe, space-time itself stretches infinitely, and the potential for discovery is endless."

Mira marveled at the spiral. The notion of infinity was no longer a vague concept—it was tangible, unfolding before her like a vast, open sky.

As the spiral began to fade into the distance, Mira felt a shift within herself.

The journey had taught her that endings were not final conclusions, but transitions—each one opening a new possibility.

Whether it was the elusive approach of limits, the hidden order in chaos, the guidance of unattainable goals, or the infinite potential of the universe, the path had shown her that every end was, in fact, a doorway to a new beginning.

The End of Homo Sapiens

Intro

It's strange to think about, isn't it? That one day, everything we are—our fears, our achievements, the way we hum a tune just slightly out of key—could vanish. Not in the apocalyptic sense we love to imagine, with fire

raining from the sky and heroic sacrifices to save the day. No, the end of Homo sapiens will probably be quieter.

Like the soft click of a door closing behind you.

What It Would Take

For a new species to emerge, you'd need more than the usual wear and tear of time. Evolution is a sluggish beast—it doesn't rush unless you force its hand. And if we're good at one thing, it's forcing hands.

One way this could go is through separation—not the metaphorical kind, like ignoring calls, but real, physical divides.

Imagine humans settling in distant planets, adapting to alien gravity, tweaking their DNA to breathe new air or survive harsh climates.

Over millennia, they wouldn't just look different; they'd be different.

Another fun possibility is technology. Bit by bit, we merge with machines—a chip for memory, a neural link for thought-sharing. Eventually, the human body might feel obsolete—a relic swapped for something faster, sleeker. And at that point, are we still human, or something else entirely?

The line between Homo sapiens and whatever comes next won't be marked by some grand declaration. It'll blur like fog rolling in at dawn. We won't even notice it at first.

The Story So Far

Before us, there were others—Homo erectus, Homo heidelbergensis, and sister species like Neanderthals and Denisovans.

We began in Africa, but over tens of thousands of years, we spread across the globe, encountering these cousins along the way.

We intermingled—sharing genes, tools, and ideas—yet outlasted them as climates shifted and resources dwindled.

Our ability to adapt, innovate, and connect set us apart. From those early migrations to now, our story is one of constant movement and change—a single branch of evolution, still growing and reaching into the future.



The Turning Point

Here's the philosophical gut-punch: the moment we stop being Homo sapiens won't feel like an ending at all. It'll feel like progress. Like every step before it—the discovery of fire, the wheel, the internet. We'll tell ourselves we're improving, fixing the cracks that evolution left behind. And in a way, we will be.

But at some point—maybe when the first modified humans can no longer have children with unmodified ones, or when someone decides legs are just inefficient—you'll look back and realize we've crossed a line.

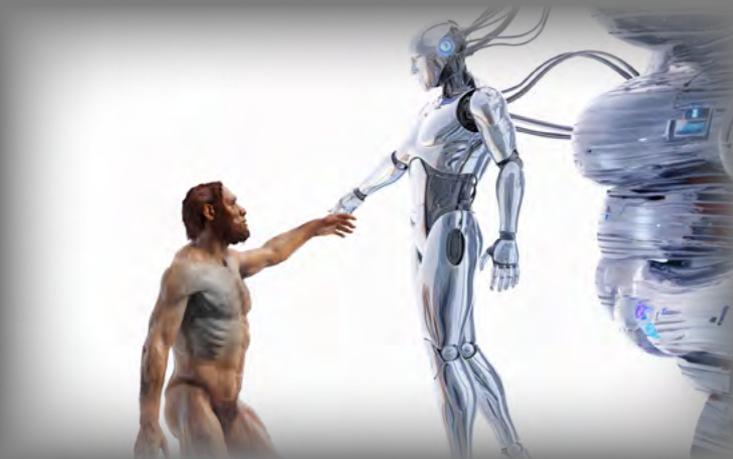
Not a sharp one, mind you, but a line nonetheless.

And the old Homo sapiens? The ones who didn't or couldn't change?

They might linger for a while, like the last Neanderthals did, a faint echo of what we once were.



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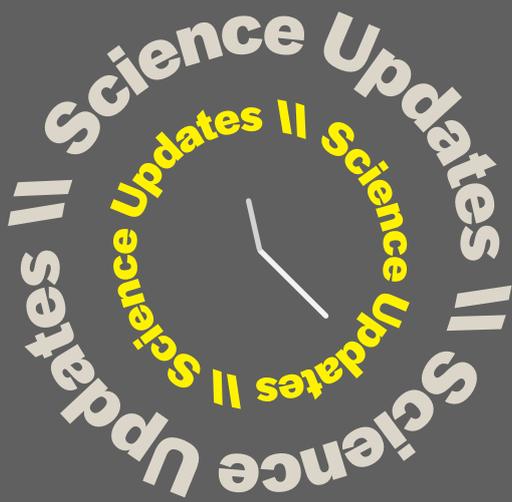


What It Would Take

Does it? Evolution doesn't care much for sentiment. It's not in the business of preserving the past; it's always looking forward, asking, what's next?

But we're funny creatures, aren't we? We like to think there's something about us that will last. Maybe it will, but not in the way we imagine. The end of Homo sapiens won't be a tragedy. It'll just be another chapter in the story that began long before we ever walked upright.

And perhaps the ones who come next—whatever they call themselves—will look back at us and smile, thinking: so that's where we came from.



Gut Microbes Drive Brain Growth

A new study shows that tiny gut microbes may have played a key role in helping our ancestors grow larger brains. Researchers tested mice by giving them microbes from humans, squirrel monkeys (with large brains), and macaques (with smaller brains).

They found that mice with microbes from larger-brained species used more energy, while those with smaller-brained microbes stored more fat. This study suggests that changes in gut microbes could have helped animals including humans, develop bigger brains over time.

Fewer Clouds Rise Earth's Temperature

2023's extreme heat can be blamed on the not so obvious culprit fewer clouds. With less cloud cover, more sunlight reaches and warms the Earth.

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Scientists suggest that this could be a result of natural oceans, cleaner shipping fuels that reduce cloud-forming particles, or feedback from global warming itself. If human activity is a key cause of decreased cloud cover, we might be closer to a tipping point in climate change than we realize!



Brains Predict City Attractions

A new study shows that our brains can predict which parts of a city people will visit, even if they've never been there before!

Researchers scanned participants' brains while they viewed photos of Lisbon and found that certain brain activity could predict the parts of the city that people are drawn to.

This research could change how cities are designed, and help in creating spaces that are more attractive and easier to navigate based on how our brains react to different environments.



Thinking Materials Revolutionize Engineering

Scientists have created groundbreaking materials that can “think” like computers! Using 3D-printed lattices, these materials adapt to forces and learn tasks like sorting iris plant species based on their shapes.

Acting as processors, they interpret weight as input and transform shape as output—just the way brains solve problems.

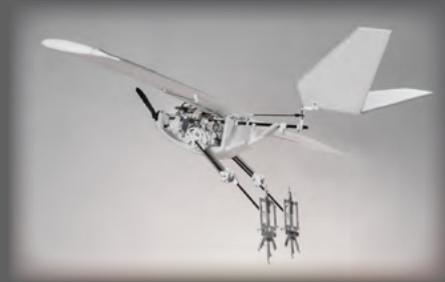
This tech could lead to airplane wings that reshape for perfect performance without the help from humans or computers.

Though still in development, these materials point to a future where structures will be able to learn and evolve on their own!

Drone Hops and Walks Like a Bird

RAVEN, a drone inspired by birds like ravens and crows, designed to walk, run, and fly without needing a runway! Weighing just 0.62 kg, The RAVEN has special legs that mimic muscles and tendons of birds, letting it walk, jump up to 26 cm, and move across rough terrain.

Unlike other robots that can't jump or walk well, RAVEN can do the both! This breakthrough design could soon allow drones to take off from tight spots and handle tasks like inspections or disaster response in hard-to-reach areas.



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The Heart's Hidden Mini Brain

Scientists have discovered something amazing: a “mini-brain” in the heart! The complex network of nerves in the heart helps control the heartbeat, just like the brain controls things like breathing and movement.

Researchers studied the zebrafish, whose heart functions similarly to humans, and this could lead to new treatments for heart problems like arrhythmias. The next step is to understand how the heart's mini-brain and the brain work together, and that will surely open up exciting new possibilities in medicine!





Designer's Note

This year-end edition cover is a reflection of transitions — from clarity to mystery, from beginnings to endings. The translucent elements represent the evolving layers of discovery, inviting readers to journey through the interplay of the seen and the unseen. The back-to-front gradient mirrors the concept of a spectrum, where

knowledge flows from light to shadow, echoing the magazine's shift from white to black within its pages.

This design speaks to the ephemeral nature of progress, where understanding is never static, and every year's end is just a new beginning.

Intro

Throughout the year, we explored scientific phenomena, from the superpowers of plants to the intriguing behaviors of animals. Concepts like optical computing and the mysteries of light have opened doors to a deeper understanding of the natural world and technological advancements.



We also delved into the fascinating interplay between chaos and order, exploring how systems like weather patterns, economic models, and even human behavior exhibit hidden structures within apparent randomness. The principles of complexity science revealed profound insights, from the self-organizing dynamics of ecosystems to the emergence of intelligence in neural networks.

These investigations remind us that even in chaos, there is a thread of logic waiting to be unraveled.

Another highlight of the year was the focus on sustainable innovations aimed at tackling global challenges. From vertical farming technologies revolutionizing food production to advancements in carbon capture systems,

the solutions we explored showcased humanity's determination to harmonize progress with environmental stewardship. These developments, coupled with breakthroughs in recyclable materials and renewable energy systems, emphasized the importance of integrating science with responsibility to create a more balanced and resilient future.



We've explored human behavior and society, covering topics like parenting, social dynamics, and ethics. We've also revealed how science shapes the way we live, think, and interact within our communities.



Mathematics and logic challenged us throughout the year, with topics like the $3n+1$ conjecture, π , and fun math games. These explorations highlighted mathematical beauty and fueled our curiosity for problem-solving.



We covered groundbreaking research in nanotechnology, robotics, and mechanical humans, keeping readers updated with monthly science discoveries. These updates provided fresh perspectives on the future of science and technology.

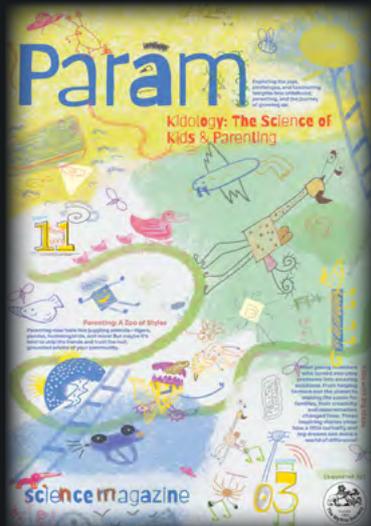


Stay connected and join us on this exciting journey as we continue to explore diverse scientific phenomena, human behavior, mathematical mysteries, groundbreaking discoveries, and



thought-provoking topics. We will bring fresh insights and engaging content every month.

Visually appealing info-graphics simplify complex scientific data, making topics like the periodic table's role in the human body and population trends accessible, engaging, and easy to understand for all readers.



This year-end edition of
PARAM Science Magazine
reflects on the endless
journey of discovery.

The cover juxtaposes a
chimpanzee and a robot,
symbolizing humanity's
origins and aspirations.

The circular text signifies
the flow of time, marking the
end of 2024 and the infinite
possibilities of 2025.

This issue invites you to
explore how endings and
beginnings intertwine,
sparking curiosity
and progress as
we move forward.



Join us in spreading the wonder of science - email
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to make a difference!

